**Twyford**

**Arrears**

John de Herierd, bailiff, and William Herefyw, reeve, render account for £67 11s. 1.75d. of arrears from the previous year. Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £10 2s. 8d. for rents of assize at Christmas; £10 15s. 2d. at Easter (22 April); £10 2s. 8d. at St John the Baptist (24 June); £19 8s. 6d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £50 9s.

**Increment of rent**

The same render account for 3s. from Nicholas Wydeloc for increment of rent for 1 plot containing 12 acres in a certain corner in la Rughehaye, let to him by charter of lord John, now bishop. Total, 3s.

**Total of rents with increment**

Total of rents with increment, £50 12s.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 beadle at Twyford for the year 5s.; 1 beadle and 1 bartoner at Marwell for the same time 5s.; 1 shepherd of wethers and 1 shepherd of ewes for the same time 6s.; 1 shepherd of hoggs from Michaelmas until the feast of St John the Baptist 2s. 3d.; 1 keeper of lambs for .5 year 1s. 6d.; 6 ploughmen at Twyford for the year 18s., or 3s. each; 6 ploughmen at Marwell for the same time 16s. 6d., or 2.s. 9d. each; 1 oxherd at Twyford for the year 3s.; 1 oxherd at Maxwell for the same time 2s. 9d.; 4 workers at Twyford for the year and 4 at Marwell, with their carts every day, £1 4s.; 1 swineherd for the year 3s.; 2 ploughmen for 3 terms, holding and driving 1 plough at Twyford, 4s. Total, £4 16s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of Allbrook 5s., which is now paid at Merdon; the land of Richard de Abynton' at Brambridge £2 6s. 10d.; the land of Upham drawn into demesne at Bishopstoke 2s.; the land of Thurbemd drawn into demesne 5s.; the land of Crud' drawn into demesne 1s. 3d.; the land of W. and N. drawn into demesne 1s.; the meadow inundated by the fishpond 1s.; the land of Algar drawn into demesne at Bishopstoke 5d.; the land of Cok on account of the watercourse in the time of Bishop Godfrey 6d.; that which belonged to Walter de Marewoll', held of Bishop Peter, which Roger Wodelok' now holds by gift of Bishop William and confirmation of his successors and Aymer the Elect, 10s. Total, £3 13s.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £8 9s.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £42 3s.

**Annual recognizance**

Nothing from William le Cute because he is dead; 1 lb of wax from Stephen le Ryd' for annual recognizance. Total, 1 lb of wax. All delivered to Geoffrey, treasurer, and he is quit.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 6s. 2d. from pannage of pigs this year; £3 from pannage sold wholesale to the Prior of Winchester in the park; 5s. from wholesale pannage of pigs in Prevet this year; £1 17s. from the pasturage in la Nython' sold; 15s. from the pasturage in la Northmed' sold; nothing from the pasturage in la Estmarle this year for the lord's cows; nothing from the pasturage in la Westmarle this year for the aforesaid reason; nothing from the pasturage of Coukeslond' this year because it was sown; 6d. from the pasturage sold to the chaplain; nothing from the pasturage in la More this year for the lord's stock; 3s. 2d. from the pasturage of Inhouk' sold; nothing from the pasturage of the field in la Strod' and Lyttlestrod' this year for the lord's stock; 18s. 4d. from fishing in the water; £3 19s. from 7 old oxen sold, at 10s. for 1, 11s. each for 5, and 14s. for 1; £2 6s. from 46 wethers sold at Martinmas; £1 3s. from 35 ewes sold at the same feast, at 8d. each, less 4d. in all; 10s. from 10 ewes sold at the same time; £15s. from 62 feeble lambs sold before shearing, at 5d. each, less 10d. in all; £11 17s. 6d. from 75 pigs sold, at 3s. 2d. each; 7s. 2d. from the carcasses sold of 3 oxen in murrain; 16s. 6d. from the hides sold of 5 oxen dead from murrain; 2s. from the hide sold of 1 cow dead from murrain; 1d. from the hide sold of 1 calf in murrain; £1 3s. 10d. from the skins sold of 16 wethers, 42 ewes, 1 ram, and 25 hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 2d. a skin of hoggs, 4d. a skin of wethers and ewes; 1s. 10.5d. from the skins sold of 12 wethers and 20 ewes in murrain after shearing; 8s. 4d. from the skins sold of 100 lambs in murrain before weaning; 1s. 10d. from the skins sold of 22 rotted sheep after weaning and before shearing; 1d. from the skins sold of 4 lambs in murrain after shearing; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it is sent to Wolvesey; 13s. 3d. from 15 cloves 1 lb of wool locks sold, at 10.5d. a clove; 8d. from 4 capons sold from the rent of Nicholas Wodelok'; £6 3s. 9.5d. from 14.5 weys 10 cloves of cheese sold, at 8s. 4d. a wey; 2s. 0.5d. from 7 cloves of butter sold, at 3.5d. a clove; £4 4s. 4.5d. from 10 weys 3.5 cloves of cheese from the issue of the cows of Marwell, sold for the first time this year, at 8s. 4d. a wey; 6s. 5d. from 22 cloves of butter from the issue of the said cows there sold this year, at 3.5d. a clove; 10s. from harvest labour services sold; £3 6s. 8d. from the labour services of 4 carters at Twyford sold this year; £38 11s. 2.5d. from 71 yearlings and 109 wethers, agisted in the pasturage in the park and in the park of Marwell the previous year, sold for various prices; 3s. from Walter le Bule for his release from the service of the land which belonged to Alice le Cove; 3s. from Alan Molendinarius for release from the service of the land which belonged to John ate Hull'; 3s. from John le Palmere for release for him and his from all services of the land formerly of Peter Alfryth' which was the lord's escheat; 3s. from Isolda, relict of John Bedell', for release from the service of the land which belonged to Stephen Thurbyrn; nothing from the labour service of the land which belonged to William ate Dell' because it is leased to John Frewyn' who worked for the same; 4s. from Maselivia le Swon for release from the service of the land which belonged to her father; 4s. from Robert de Exon' for release from the service of the land which belonged to Walter son of Simon; 4s. from John de Quercu for his release from the service of the land which belonged to Edith la Smale this year; 4s. from Roger Longus for his release from the service of the land which belonged to Eve la Lime at the lord's will; 5s. 6d. from 1 old cart sold; £6 13s. 8d. from 73 dead trees in la Rughehay sold from a certain purpresture leased to Nicholas Wydelok; 6s. 8d. from thickets in the same place sold; 5s. 6d. from the pasturage of 11 acres sold for .5 year to John le Aumon'; 6d. from the keeping of 1 ox straying in the park; £1 3s. 2d. from 2.5 weys 8 cloves of cheese and butter of ewes sold at the audit; 9s. 8.5d. from the dairy produce of cows sold at the audit. Total, £96 18s. 6d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £26 7s. 10d. from 87 qrs 6 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr for 83 qrs 6 bus., and 6s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs; £4 4s. 11d. from 18 qrs 6 bus. of curall sold, at 4s. 8d. a qr for 11 qrs, and 4s. 4d. a qr for 7 qrs 6 bus.; £28 2s. 11d. from 120 qrs 5 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. 8d. a qr; £4 1s. 6d. from 40 qrs 6 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr; £2 18s. 4d. from 17.5 qrs of peas sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; £3 2s. from 31 qrs of vetches sold, at 2s. a qr; 6s. 4d. from 4 qrs 6 bus. of old vetches from the granary sold, at 1s. 4d. a qr; 2s. 1d. from 5 bus. of barley sold at the audit. Total, £69 5s. 11d.

**Farms of mills**

The same render account for £2 for the farm of the mill of Brambridge; 1s. 6.75d. from 5 sticks of eels for the farm of the same mill; £2 15s. for the farm of the mill of Compton. Total, £4 16s. 6.75d.

**Mill of North Twyford**

The same render account for 8s. from the mill of North Twyford according to custom because there is noone there except 1 miller; £1 14s. 1.5d. from 11 qrs 3 bus. of barley sold from the issue of the mill, at 3s. a qr; 8s. from the portion of meal which the miller was accustomed to have because there is noone there except 1 miller. Total, £2 10s. 1.5d.

**Mill of South Twyford**

Nothing from the mill of South Twyford because there is noone at the mill.

**Mill of Shawford**

The same render account for £1 1s. from 7 qrs of barley, at 3s. a qr; 4s. from the portion of meal which the miller was accustomed to have because there is noone there except 1 miller. Total, £1 5s.

**Total of all the mills without the farms**

Total of all the mills without the farms, £3 15s. 1.5d.

**Total of all the mills with the farms**

Total of all the mills with the farms, £8 11s. 8.25d.

**Entry and marriage fines with tithingpenny**

The same render account for 3s. from the tithing of North Twyford for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 6s. 8d. from the tithing of South Twyford for the same; 6s. 8d. from the tithing of Owslebury for the same; 16s. 4d. from the same tithings for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Hockday; 10s. from John de Molendino to have 1 messuage .5 virgate of land which belonged to John de Molendino; 3s. 4d. from William Frewyn' to have 1 messuage by resignation of John ate Hull'; 5s. from Robert Gyll' to have 1 messuage .5 virgate of land which belonged to Ascelyn Gyll'; 5s. from Alice Gyll' to have the aforesaid messuage and .5 virgate of land by surrender of the aforesaid Robert; 6s. 8d. from Richard Cotesne to have 1 cotland which belonged to Alice his mother; £1 from William Jacob and Juliana his wife to have 1 ferling of land by surrender of Walter Beryman and Matilda Maund' his wife; 1s. from Walter Buryman for marrying Juliana his daughter within. 6d. from Joan ate Hull' for marrying herself within; 2s. from Matilda Arvy for marrying Ella her daughter outside; £2 13s. 4d. from Thomas Dodde to have 12 acres of land by resignation of Ralph le Baker'; £1 from Alice, relict of John Luvesone, to retain 1 messuage and 1 ferling of land which belonged to her husband; 3s. from Agnes, who was wife of Thomas Luffyng', to retain 1 messuage 1 acre of land which belonged to her husband; 6s. from Henry Wynegod' to have 1 messuage 1 acre of land which belonged to his father; 4s. from Thomas le Boys to recover 1 acre of land which was leased to John Frewyn' without licence; 5s. from No Galoun to have 1 messuage 1 acre of land which belonged to Matilda his mother. Total, £8 17s. 6d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for F2s.1 from the tithing of North Twyford because it did not produce in court those it had bailed; 2s. from the rector of the church of Upham for trespass of wood in la Rughehay; 3s. from the whole vill of Hevelesthyng for finding their livestock in the lord's corn; 2s. from William Molendinarius for trespass of pasture; 2s. from Walter ate Vise because he received sheaves carried off by the carters at harvest-time; 2s. from John Segar because he carried off sheaves without licence; £5 5s. 6d. from various men for various transgressions. Total, £5 18s. 6d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £14 16s.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £231 15s. 1.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 5 ox-ploughs and 2 horse-ploughs with the stipend of the smith repairing the said ironwork for the year £1 17s. 6d., at 5s. an ox-plough, and 6s. 3d. a horse-plough, because they ploughed before and after dinner (prand') at the time of the summer sowing. In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 1 ox-plough from the Purification (2 February) until Michaelmas (29 September) with the stipend of the smith repairing the said ironwork for the same time 2s. 6d. In 4 ploughshares bought 3s. 4d. In raising (levand') the same 3d. In 4 plough feet bought 1s. 4d. In new ploughs made and timber felled, trimmed and treated for the same 3s. In mending and making harrows 9d. In fitting the ploughs with iron tyres 7d. In 4 pairs of wheels bought 1s. 4d. In 11 yokes made 2.75d. In shoeing 12 plough-horses hauling the ploughs for the year 16s. In shoeing 3 horses harrowing at both sowings 1s. 4d. In 12 halters made from the horses' own hair 2.5d. In winter boon-works of 16 ploughmen who ploughed 48 acres as they lie 4s.,1 at 1d. an acre. Moreover, they ploughed 34 acres as they lie according to custom. In Lenten boon-works of 20 ploughmen who ploughed 50 acres as they lie 4s. 2d., at 1d. an acre. Moreover, they ploughed 46 acres as they lie according to custom. In quittance of 12 ploughmen for 20 Saturday ploughings between Michaelmas and Easter, because on other Saturdays it was a feast day or raining, £1 10s., or 3d. a ploughman a Saturday. In quittance of 12 ploughmen for 22 Saturday ploughings between Easter and Michaelmas 16s. 6d., or 1.5d. a ploughman a Saturday. In stipend of 2 horse-ploughmen 6s. In hiring a plough-holder at the time of the summer sowing when they ploughed after dinner, for 40 days, 3s. 4d., or .5d. a day. In 9 oxen bought £4 16s. 3d., at 8s. 3d. for 1, and 11s. each for 8. In quittance of 2 ploughmen for 10 Saturday ploughings between Christmas and Easter and 22 Saturday ploughings between Easter and Michaelmas 5s. 3d. Total, £11 13s. 10.25d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 18 qrs 3 bus. of barley bought for the liveries of the manorial servants £2 15s. 1.5d., at 3s. a qr. Total, £2 15s. 1.5d.

**Cost of carts**

In 3 pairs of wheels bought for the carts with wooden hoops fitted to the same 9s. 10d. In 1 new binding bought for 1 pair of the said wheels with clamps and nails for the same and with the stipend of the smith 10s. In removing 2 old bindings and putting them on the other two wheels with large nails and clamps bought for the same and with the stipend of the smith 6s. 2d. In clouts, nails and grease bought for the carts for the year 4s. In fitting the carts with axles for the year 1s. 4d. In mending 1 cart broken with 1 cask of wine on the road to Downton 7d. In 2 pairs of traces bought 1s. 2d. In 2 collars bought 1s. 1.5d. In 1 pair of saddle-pads bought 8d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 5s. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. In 2 linch-pins and 2 hurters bought 4d. In 1 pair of cart-shafts and 1 pair of swingletrees bought 10d. Total, £2 5s. 6.5d.

**Dairy**

In woollen and linen cloth bought 1s. 2d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 1s. In 2 qrs of salt bought 4s. In assistance for the shepherd at the time of lambing 10d. In 36 ells of canvas bought 9s. 3d., at 3d. an ell, plus 3d. in all. In 5 sacks with 1 poke made with thread bought for the same and for packing the wool 1s. 4d. In weeding corn this year 10s. In 7 ells of canvas bought for making sacks for the corn 1s. 11 d., at 3.25d. an ell, plus .25d. in all. In roofing and mending in places the sheepcotes of Hasely, Colveden' and Hevelestyng' 3s. 9d. In trimming 4 crucks to prop up the sheepcote of Hasely 4s. 6d. In 1 new cratch made and other old ones mended with nails bought for same 2s. 6d. In making and mending doors and cratches for the hogg-house at Colveden 2s. 6d. In grease and copperas for greasing sheep £1 15s. 2d. In 40 large and small hurdles made for the fold with withies collected for the same 1s. 8d. In hinges bought for the door of the wether-house 2d. In castrating piglets 6d. In 71yearlings bought the previous year to agist in the park and 109 wethers bought to agist in the pasture £28 11s. 2.5d. In 34 lambs bought from the reeve of Merdon 17s., at 6d. each. In 1 tripod bought 6d. Total, £33 11s. 11.5d.

**Dairy of Marwell**

In woollen and linen cloth bought 8d. In a press bought 3d. In 3 moulds bought 1s. 5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 7d. In a tine and 1 tub bought 1s. 3d. In 1 churn for malting butter and a bucket bought 1s. 10.5d. In 1 brass pot bought 9s. 6d. in brass pans bought 6s. 6d. In 1 tripod bought 1s. In 1 cheese-vat and trough made with boards sawn for the said cheese-vat 2s. In stipend of 1 dairymaid from the feast of the Apostles Philip and James (1 May) until Michaelmas (29 September) 2s. In stipend of 1 cowherd for the same time 2s. Total, £1 10s. 1.5d.

**Threshing of corn**

In threshing and winnowing 20 qrs of wheat by piece-work 3s. 4d. In winnowing the same 4d., at 1d. per 5 qrs. In threshing and winnowing 20 qrs of barley by piece-work 2s. 11d., at 1.75d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 22 qrs of oats by piece-work 1s. 10d., at 1 d. a qr. Total, 8s. 5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In building 1 chimney at the southern end of the kitchen at Twyford 11d. In mending the stalls in the plough-horses' stable 2d. In mending 1 brass pot 10d. In constructing fences around the granary of Marwell 6d. In mending the boat 2d. In 1 lock with a key bought for the door to the bakehouse of Marwell 2d. In digging and planting 2 furlongs of ditches around le Breghefeld' £1 1s., at 4d. a perch for 1 furlong 7 perches, and 2d. a perch for 33 perches, less 2d. in all. In enclosing 51 furlongs and 2 perches around the aforesaid field of Breghefeld' 7s. 2.25d., at .5d. a perch for 3 furlongs 37 perches, and 0.25d. a perch for 1 furlong 15 perches. In 2 stiles made to have 1 lawful place (laghepach') for crossing 2d. In a lock bought for the pinfold of Marwell 2d. In 1 lock with a key bought for the door between the dairy and cart stable at Twyford 3d. In hedging to enclose around the garden at Twyford 1s. In hinges and nails bought for the door to the bailiff's stable at Marwell 10d. In re-roofing the said stable in places 3s. 4d. In plastering and mending a certain building at Twyford in which to keep and fatten the lord's boars 1s. 4d. In 2 casks bought 6s. In mending these and other casks and utensils for cider 10d. In stipend of 1 carpenter propping up the walls of the pinfold with 2 crucks 6d. Total, £2 2s. 0.25d.

**Cost of the park**

In planting 61 perches of hedge around the park and garden 5s. 1d., at 1d. a perch. In 2 locks with keys bought for the park-gate of Marwell 8.5d. Total, 5s. 9.5d.

**Cost of meadows**

In mowing 12 acres of meadow in Suthwollemed' this year by piece-work 4s. 6d., at 4.5d. an acre. In mowing the meadow of Lytlestrodemed' by piece-work 2s. 8.5d. Total, 7s. 2.5d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In bread bought for 15 harvest boon-works of 2,996 men with the officials of the curia who reaped and bound all the corn from 2,370 acres as they lie £4 13s. 7.5d., and the men had 3 farthings of bread. In 5,000 herrings bought for the same work £1 10s., at 6s. a 1,000. In 2 weys 7 cloves of cheese bought for a want of herrings 18s. 9d. Total, £7 2s. 4.5d.

**Cost of the mill**

In repairing the spindle of the mill of North Twyford 8d. In hurdles made for the fishery of the mill 2d. Total, 10d.

**Expenses of the steward and bailiff**

In expenses of the steward for 1 visit at the tourn of Martinmas, 5s. 9d. by 1 tally. In expenses of the same at the tourn of Hockday, 2s. without tally. In expenses of Simon, clerk, Henry la Gayte and others when the relict of Richard le Warner was given her dower, 2s. without tally. In expenses of the bailiff for the year £4 15s. In fur for the summer livery of the same 3s. Delivered to the keeper of the curia of Marwell, the park and pasture, from Michaelmas (29 September) until Friday after the feast of St Gregory (16 March), 14s., at 1d. a day for 168 days. Thereafter he took his livery from both wheat and barley, at 1 bus. a week. Also in expenses of Henry la Gayte whilst he was bailiff 3s. 6d. Total, £6 5s. 3d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £68 8s. 6d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £163 6s. 7.25d.

**Allowances**

In allowance of the reeve for building 1 new building at Marwell for the dairy there, with all costs and expenses, £4 ls .6d. In removing 1 kennel and putting it elsewhere, in all costs and expenses, 16s. 9d. In pulling down a certain building of 4 cruck bays in the field outside Twyford on the southern side of the vill and raising it at Marwell for the cows there, with 2 bays added with timber felled and sawn for the same, in all costs and expenses, £2. In expenses of 2 carters and 5 horses going to London, Farnham and Downton on 3 occasions carrying wine and other victuals 2s. 4d. In gifts given by order of Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, 6s. 8d. Also for 72 qrs of charcoal made and sent to Wolvesey, at 1.5d. a qr, 9s. Also for 41 milch-cows, 13 of them with calf, bought to stock the manor of Marwell, £15 8s. 4d. Also in allowance of the same for mending the masonry and carpentry of the walls and roofing la Cuppedestable at Marwell £1 13s. 6d. Total of all allowances, £24 18s. 1d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £31 4s.

**Total of all allowances and cash deliveries**

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £56 2s. 1d.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £107 4s. 6.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: 4-fold plus 11 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 158 qrs 4 bus. from the whole issue of wheat from the grange in the granary by struck measure.

Sown over 148 acres in the field of la Wodelond', 55.5 qrs; that is, 3 bus. an acre. In provision of the steward by 1 tally, .5 qr. In provision of the bailiff for the year, 13 qrs. Delivered to 1 park-keeper of Marwell and Bishopstoke from Friday after the feast of St Gregory the Pope (16 March) until Michaelmas (29 September), for 28 weeks, 1 qr 6 bus., taking the rest in barley, and taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Sold, 87.5 qrs 2 bus. Total, 158 qrs 4 bus. It balances.

**Curall**

The same render account for 18 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of curall; all sold. It balances.

**Barley**

{yield: four-fold plus 15 qrs 6.5 bus.}

The same render account for 186 qrs 2.5 bus. from the whole issue of barley from the grange

in the granary by struck measure; 18 qrs 3 bus. bought. Total, 204 qrs 5.5 bus.

Sown over 112 acres in the field of Coukeslond', and beside the wether-house at Marwell, and Durfurlong' at Twyford, and in la Nutherfeld', 56 qrs; that is, .5 qr an acre. Delivered to 1 carter and 2 drivers of horse-ploughs for the year, 15 qrs 4.5 bus., taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 harrower at both sowings, 1.5 qrs. In an assistant for 1 shepherd at breeding time, .5 qr. Delivered to 1 dairymaid and 1 cowherd at Marwell from the feast of the Apostles Philip and James (1 May) until Michaelmas, for 21 weeks, 3.5 qrs, taking a quarter every 12 weeks, for the raising and building of the cowshed and dairy there, for the first time this year. In provision of the bailiff for the year, 2 qrs 1 bus. Delivered to one park-keeper of Marwell and Bishopstoke from Friday after the feast of St Gregory the Pope until Michaelmas, for 28 weeks, 1 qr 6 bus., taking the rest in wheat, and taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Sold, 120 qrs 5 bus. Sold at the audit, 5 bus. Total, 202 qrs 1.5 bus. 2.5 qrs remains in the granary.

**Oats**

{yield: two-and-half-fold plus 5.5 qrs}

The same render account for 240.5 qrs from the whole issue of oats from the grange in the granary by struck measure; 20 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total, 260.5 qrs.

Sown over 173.5 acres 1 perch in Netherfeld' and Wottelye, and beside the wether-house, and Colewollehull', 130 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 6 bus. an acre. In fodder of 2 cart¬horses for the year, 20 qrs. In fodder of 12 plough-horses from Christmas eve until the Purification (2 February), for 40 nights, 10 qrs, at 2 bus. a day and night. In fodder of the same from the same day until the third day after the Ides of April (16 April), 22 qrs, for 74 days, at 2 bus. 1 peck a day and night, but 1 qr 1.5 bus. more because they ploughed before and after dinner. In customary payment to 1 dairymaid at Twyford for pressing, .5 qr. In meal made for the pottage of the manorial servants, 1 qr. In fodder of the steward's horses, 1 qr by tally. In fodder of the bailiff's horses for the year, 15 qrs. In fodder of oxen by estimation in sheaves, 20 qrs. Sold, 40 qrs 6 bus. Total, 260.5 qrs. It balances.

**Peas**

{yield: 7-fold less 1 bus.}

The same render account for 22 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of peas from the grange in the granary by struck measure,

Sown over the fields of Shortedan' and Hevelestyng', 2 qrs 7 bus. In supporting pigs, 2 qrs. Sold, 17.5 qrs. Total, 22 qrs 2 bus. It balances.

**Vetches**

{yield: 10-fold less 5.5 bus.}

The same render account for 37 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of vetches from the grange in the granary by struck measure; 2 qrs by estimation in husks given to ewes and hoggs. Total, 39 qrs 3 bus.

Sown over the fields of la Shortedan' and Hevelestyng', 6 qrs 3 bus. Given to ewes and hoggs in husks, 2 qrs. Sold, 31 qrs. Total, 39 qrs 3 bus. It balances.

**Vetches from the previous year**

The same render account for 4 qrs 6 bus. of vetches remaining from the previous year; all sold.

**Mill of North Twyford**

Nothing from wheat this year; 11 qrs 3 bus. of barley from the whole issue of the said mill this year, and all sold.

**Mill of Shawford**

Nothing from wheat this year; 7 qrs of barley from the whole issue of the said mill, and all sold.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 3 remain from the previous year; 3 remain.

plough-horses: 13 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of John Molendinarius; 1 from the heriot of Walter Wynegod'; 1 addition. Total, 16. 1 in murrain; 15 remain.

Oxen: 66 remain from the previous year; 1 addition; 1 from the heriot of Walter Buryman rendered for his land; 1 from the heriot of John Luveson'; 9 bought. Total, 78. 5 in murrain, of which 2 carcasses worth nothing because they died in March; 7 sold. Total, 12. 66 remain.

Cows: 2 remain from the previous year; 41 milch-cows bought, 13 of them with calf and 28 after calving. Total, 43. 1 in murrain before calving. 42 remain.

Steers: 1 remains from the previous year's bullocks; 1 added to oxen; none remain.

Bullocks: none this year.

Yearlings: 1 remains from the previous year's calves; 1 female remains.

Calves: 1 from the offspring of the said cows because 1 sterile; 13 bought with the aforesaid cows. Total, 14. 1 in murrain; 13 remain.

Wethers: 528 remain from the previous year; 179 added from stock. Total, 707. 46 sold at Martinmas; 16 in murrain before shearing, 12 after shearing. Total, 74. 633 remain.

Ewes: 760 remain from the previous year; 181 added from stock. Total, 941. 45 sold at Martinmas; 13 in murrain before breeding, 29 after breeding and before shearing, and 20 after shearing. Total, 107. 834 remain.

Rains: 14 remain from the previous year; 1 in murrain before shearing; 13 remain.

Hoggs: 385 remain from the previous year's lambs; 25 in murrain before shearing; 179 added to wethers, 181 to ewes. Total, 385. None remain.

Lambs: 655 produced by the said ewes because 28 sterile and 19 aborted; 34 bought from the reeve of Merdon after shearing. Total, 689. 54 in tithe; 5 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 2 beadles, 1 shepherd of Twyford, and 1 shepherd keeping part of the ewes at Bishopstoke; 110 in murrain before weaning, 20 after weaning and before shearing, and 6 after shearing; 62 sold before shearing because feeble. Total, 257. 432 remain.

Coarse wool: (yield of fleece 4.25d. plus 9d. in all): 466 fleeces from wethers, 13 from rams, 673 from ewes, and 360 from hoggs. Total, 1,512. 151 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to 1 shepherd. Total, 152. 1,360 sent to Wolvesey, which made 9 weys 10 cloves.

Wool locks: 8 lb from wethers and 14 cloves from ewes and hoggs; all sold.

Lamb's-wool: {[yield of fleece] 1.25d. plus 4s. 1d. in all}: 404 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; all sent to Wolvesey.

Woolskins: 16 from wethers, 42 from ewes, 1 from a ram and 25 from hoggs in murrain before shearing. Total, 84. All sold.

Bare skins: 12 from wethers and 20 from ewes; all sold.

Lambskins: 110 from lambs dead from murrain before weaning, 20 after weaning and before shearing, and 6 after shearing. Total, 136. 10 in tithe; 126 sold.

Butter: 20.5 weys from the milk of 513 ewes, that is, 4 weys from each hundred according to custom; 2 weys in tithe; 24 cloves in 5 cheeses in customary payment to 1 reeve, 2 beadles, 1 shepherd of ewes, and the ploughmen; 17.5 weys 3 cloves sold. 7 cloves made this year; sold.

Cheese from Marwell: {[yield of] ... 10 cows bought in Lent 3s. [each], 18 bought at the feast of St Augustine (26 May) 2s. each, and 5 bought about the feast of St John the Baptist (24 June) 1s. 6d. each}: 150 cheeses produced at Marwell from the issue of the cows bought there this year between Thursday the feast of the Invention of the Cross (3 May) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included; 15 in tithe; 135 sold, which made 10 weys 3.5 cloves.

Butter: 22 cloves produced from the issue of the said cows; all sold.

Pigs: 77 remain from the previous year; 24 additions. Total, 101. 2 in murrain; 75 sold. Total, 78.1 24 remain.

Boars: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

Sows: 4 remain from the previous year; 1 addition. Total, 5. 2 in murrain before farrowing, 1 after farrowing; 2 remain.

Hoggets: 29 remain from the previous year's piglets. 4 in murrain; 1 added to sows, 24 to pigs. Total, 29. None remain.

Piglets: 48 from the offspring of the said sows, of which 18 farrowed in February, 15 in March, and 15 in August. 4 in tithe; 4 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 2 beadles and the swineherd. Total, 8. 40 remain.

Capons: 4 from the rent of Nicholas Wydelok'; all sold.

Hides: 1 from a plough-horse, 5 from oxen, 1 from a cow, 1 from a calf dead from murrain. Total, 8. 7 sold; 1 whitened; 1 whitened hide remains.

Sticks of eels: 5 from the farm of the mill of Brambridge; all sold.

Swans of Twyford: 24 remain from the previous year; 2 received from the lord bishop; 12 from this year's offspring. Total, 38. 1 in murrain; 9 delivered for the provision of the lord bishop's house at Wolvesey; 7 sent to London for the provision of the same at the parliament at the feast of St Edward.2 Total, 17. 21 remain, 8 of them nesting (herarii).

Swans of Marwell: 5 remain from the previous year; 5 remain.

Peacocks: 4 remain from the previous year; 1 offspring. Total, 5. 5 remain, 1 of them a peacock.

Cider: 2 casks and 1 pipe made this year from the issue of the garden; they remain.

Carts: 3 remain from the previous year; 3 renewed. Total, 6. 2 worn out; 1 sold; 3 remain.

Utensils: 1 ewer, 1 basin, 2 brass pots, 1 pitcher, 3 pans, 1 of them large, and 1 cooking-pot remain from the previous year; 1 brass pot and 2 brass pans bought; all this remains.

Mares: 4 remain from the previous year; 4 remain.

Colts: 1 remains from the previous year aged 2.5 years; 1 added to plough-horses; none remain.

Foals: 2 males remain from the previous year aged 1.5 years; 2 remain aged 2.5 years.

Also foals: 2 from the offspring of the said mares; 2 remain.